

Testing for Hereditary Melanoma

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Genetic testing for *p16* mutations improves compliance for early detection of melanoma

Individuals who inherit mutations in the p16 (also referred to as CDKN2A) gene have up to a 76% lifetime risk of developing melanoma. The American Academy of Dermatology recommends annual total body skin examination (TBSE) and monthly skin self-examination (SSE) for patients at risk for melanoma. The following study compared compliance with these screening recommendations in a group of high-risk patients, before and after receiving results of p16 genetic testing.

Aspinwall LG, et al. *CDKN2A/p16* genetic test reporting improves early detection intentions and practices in high-risk melanoma families.

Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev 2008;17(6):1510-9.

Purpose:

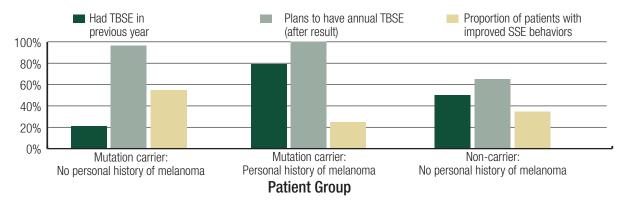
To evaluate the effect of p16 genetic test results on patient compliance with screening recommendations in a population at high risk for melanoma.

Design and Methods:

In this prospective study, 45 patients were interviewed before and after receiving p16 genetic test results. Past screening behavior, future intentions, and compliance with screening recommendations were measured before, immediately after and one month following results disclosure.

Results:

Compliance with screening recommendations improved in all patients, including those with negative *p16* genetic test results. Improved behavior included more frequent and/or more thorough skin self-examinations.



"The goal of cancer genetic testing is to identify high-risk patients so that prevention and early detection practices can be instituted before the development of malignancy. We have shown that reporting CDKN2A/p16 test results to high-risk patients significantly improves their compliance with early detection recommendations, which supports similar findings for colon and breast cancer genetic testing."

For more information regarding the content in this newsletter, please contact your local Myriad representative.

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